

## People Biodiversity Register (PBR): General Details

**Name of the Panchayat Samiti:-** Kud Lower

**Taluk:** Chanani

**District:** Udhampur

**State / UT:** Jammu & Kashmir

**Geographical Area of the Panchayat Samiti:** 3000

**Population under the Panchayat Samiti: Total:**

**Male :** 1820

**Female :** 1180

**Habitat and Topography:**

**Climate (Rainfall, Temperature and weather patterns)**

**Land Use (Nine fold classification available with village records)**

**Date, Month and Year of PBR Preparation:-**

**Management Regime:** Reserve Forest (RF)/Joint Forest Management(JFM)/Protected Areas(PA)/ Community Owned and Managed Forest(COM)

**Details of Biodiversity Management Committee (BMC) of the Panchayat (One elected Chairperson and six persons nominated by the body ; not less than one third to be women and not less than 18% belonging to SC/ST)**

**1)Name of the Chairperson:** Munshi Ram

**Age:** 50 yrs

**Gender:** Male

**Address:** R/o Lower Kud

**Area of specialization:** Artho

**2) Name:** Joginder Singh

**Age:** 52 yrs

**Gender:** Male

**Address:** R/o Kud

**Area of specialization:** Stone

**3)Name:**

**Age:**

**Gender:**

**Address:**

**Area of specialization:**

**4)Name:**

**Age:**

**Gender:**

**Address:**

**Area of specialization:**

**5)Name:**

**Age:**

**Gender:**

**Address:**

**Area of specialization:**

**6)Name:**

**Age:**

**Gender:**

**Address:**

**Area of specialization:**

**7)Name:**

**Age:**

**Gender:**

**Address:**

**Area of specialization:**

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**List of Vaid, hakims and traditional health care (Human and livestock) practitioners residing and or using biological resources occurring within the jurisdiction of the village**

**1) Name :** Sanjay Kumar

**Age:**35 yrs

**Gender:** Male

**Address:** R/o Kud

**Area of specialization:** Agriculture

**Location from which the person accesses biological material:**

**Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:**

**Medicinal Use:**

**2) Name:** Mohed Shakeel

**Age:** 32 yrs

**Gender:** Male

**Address:** R/o Lower Kud

**Area of specialization:** Forestry

**Location from which the person accesses biological material:**

**Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:**

**Medicinal Use:**

**3) Name:**

**Age:**

**Gender:**

**Address:**

**Area of specialization:**

**Location from which the person accesses biological material:**

**Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:**

**Medicinal Use:**

List of individuals perceived by the villagers to possess Traditional Knowledge (TK) related to biodiversity in agriculture, fisheries, and forestry

1) Name of the Chairperson:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

2) Name of the Chairperson:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

3) Name of the Chairperson:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

4) Name of the Chairperson:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

**Details of schools, colleges, departments, universities, government institutions, non-governmental organization and individuals involved in the preparation of the PBR**

**1) Contact Person:**

**Name and Address:**

**2) Contact Person:**

**Name and Address:**

**3) Contact Person:**

**Name and Address:**

**4) Contact Person:**

**Name and Address:**

**You may add names of more institutions/NGO/Individuals etc, if necessary**

Detail of access to biological resources and traditional knowledge granted, details of the collection fee imposed and details of the benefit derived and the mode of their sharing

S.No	Name and address of the Person/Institute/company others	Local and Scientific Name of the biological material Accessed and quantity	Date and resolution of the BMC and endorsement by the Panchayat	Detail of collection fee imposed	Anticipated mode of sharing benefits or quantum of benefits shared

*End of Part I*







**Format 2: Fruit Plants**

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Seeds/Plants	Season of Fruiting	Associated TK	Uses	Other details market / own use	Community / Knowledge holder
					Past	Present						
Apricot	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Khobani	Improved	Hilly	Sufficient		Department/ Locals	Summer	-	Income Source	Market/ Own	Department/ Local
Walnut	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Khode	Normal	Hilly	Sufficient		Department/ Locals	Summer	-	Income Source	Market/ Own	Department/ Local
Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Adu	Improved/ Local	Hilly	Sufficient		Department/ Locals	Summer	-	Income Source	Market/ Own	Department/ Local
Grapes	<i>Vitis Vinifera.</i>											
Guava	<i>Psidium guajava</i>											
Lemon	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>											





**Format 4: Weeds**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Affected crop	Impact	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses if any	Management options	Associated TK	Other details like exotic	Community / Knowledge holder
						Past	Present					
Dub Grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Dub Grass	Rabi/ Kharif		Hilly	Abundant	Abundant	Fooder	Mechanical, Chemical	-	Agri. & wasteLand	Farmers
Wild oats	<i>Avena fatua</i>	Jangli Javi	Oats		Hilly	Abundant	Abundant	Fooder	Above ground parts	-	Agri. & wasteLand	Farmers
Wild Rice	<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	Swanki	Paddy		Hilly	Abundant	Abundant	Fooder	Above ground parts	-	Agri. & wasteLand	Farmers
		Dudlaa										
		Khabal										
		Peeplu										

Other details may include how long the weeds have been suppressing/adversely affecting the crops in this locality, when it came under notice, intensity of natural multiplication etc

### Format 5: Pests of Crops

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Host	Insect / Animal	Scientific Name	Local Name	Habitat	Time / Season of Attack	Management Mechanism	Associated TK	Other details	Community knowledge holder
	Cut worm	<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Ludi/ Toka	Attacks all crops	All seasons	Mechanical& Chemical measures	-	Cause extensive damage to almost all crops,attacks humans	Farmers/ General Public
	Field rats	<i>Rattus meltda</i>	Chouha	Attacks all crops	All seasons	Mechanical& Chemical measures	-	Cause extensive damage to almost all crops,attacks humans	Farmers/ General Public
	Monkey	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Bander/ Tolo	Attacks all crops	All seasons	Mechanical& Chemical measures	-	Cause extensive damage to almost all crops,attacks humans	Farmers/ General Public
	Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	Say	Attacks all crops	All seasons	Mechanical& Chemical measures	-	Cause extensive damage to almost all crops,attacks humans	Farmers/ General Public
	Sheep	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Ped						

	Crow	<i>corvus spp.</i>	Kaa						
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**Format 6: Markets for Domesticated animals**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name of the market & location	Weekly (D)/ Fortnightly (D) / Monthly (D) / Biannual (M) / Annual (M) [1]	Types of animals bought and sold [2]	Types and Average Number of animals transacted in a day	Places from which animals are brought	Places to which the animals are sold / transported	Name and location of fish market	Types of fishes sold	Source of fish
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

**Note:** [1] (D) – day; (M) – month;  
 [2] Types of animals may include: Poultry / Sheep / Goats / Cattle / Ducks / Pigs / Donkeys / Mules / Horses / Camels / Others (Specify)



<b>Format 7: Peoplescape</b>										
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Community &amp; Population</b>	<b>Families &amp; Major Occupation</b>	<b>Sub- Occupation</b>	<b>Depending Landscape</b>	<b>Major resources accessed and seasons of access</b>	<b>Landscape Management Practices</b>	<b>Resource Management Practices</b>	<b>Cast / Tribe</b>	<b>Social Condition</b>	<b>Nature of Inhabitants</b>	<b>No. of HHs</b>
Farmer	Farmer	Labour	Nature	Farming/summer				Poor		797
Hindu ( 1820)males	60%	Labour						Average		1270
Muslim ( 1180) females	40%	Labour						Average		230
Total	3000									

Major occupation may be farming. Sub-occupations could be fishing, collection of NTFP animal husbandry, artisans, services Examples of depending landscapes are agriculture landscape, rivers, forest etc.

Major resources accessed could be agriculture resources of different nature, fish, birds, water, mud, and etc

How the community manages the landscapes they use for satisfying different needs, their strategies and perception

How the community manages the resources they access for satisfying different needs, their strategies and perception, conflicts etc

<b>Format 8: Landscape</b>													
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major Landscapes			Sub - Landscapes	Features and approx. area	Ownership	General flora	General fauna	User groups	Management practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community accessed
Agricultural Land	Pond	Fallw Land											
Cultivated Land	-	-	Cultivated Land		Agricultural Lands are privately owned	Wild Plants / Weeds	Insect	-	Ploughing, Sowing, weeding, hoeing, harvesting etc.	Food, Foder, Fibre etc.	Medicinal, Traditional, Religious.	-	Self Observed
Non- Cultivated Land	-	-	Non- Irrigated Area/ State Land		Agricultural Lands are privately owned	Wild Plants / Weeds	Insect	-	-	Foder	Medicinal, Traditional, Religious.	-	Self Observed
Grazing Land	-	-	State Land/ Forest Land		Govt/Private	Wild Plants / Weeds/ Grasses	Insect	-	-	Foder	Medicinal, Traditional, Religious.	-	Self Observed

Provide a brief description of landscapes such as forests, plantations, cultivated land, estuary, pond, lake or other elements



**Format 10: Soil type**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Soil Type	Color & Texture	Features	Soil Management	Plants / Crop Suitable	Flora and Fauna	Associated TK	Other Information
Sandy Soil	Brown,Red, Yellow, Small grained, Brownish grained mixture	Well drained soil, adequate FYM & nitrogen content, prone to soil erosion due to steep slope	Sandy Loam, Sandy Clay Loam	Kharif crops like Maize, paddy, Sorghum etc. Rabi crops like Wheat, Mustard etc. & other crops like cucurbits and offseason vegetables	Flora: Fagada, Dhaman, Sehtoot, Aru, Gargle etc. Fauna: Billi, Dog, Cow, Sheep, Goat, Horse, Mule etc.	Religious/ Medicinal/ Traditional	-

Format 11: Fruit Trees					DOMESTICATED BIODIVERSITY							
1	2	3	4	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Local Status		Source of Plant/Seeds	Season of Fruiting	Uses (usage)	Associated TK	Other Details Market/Own Use	Community/ Know. Holder
					Past	Present						
Apricot	Khobani	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Improved	Hilly	Sufficient		Department/ Locals	Summer	Income Source	-	Market/Own	Department/ Local
Walnut	Khode	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Normal	Hilly	Sufficient		Department/ Locals	Summer	Income Source	-	Market/Own	Department/ Local
Peach	Adu	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Improved / Local	Hilly	Sufficient		Department/ Locals	Summer	Income Source	-	Market/Own	Department/ Local
Apple	seb	<i>Malus domestica</i>										
Nashpati		<i>Pyrus spp.</i>										
Aloo bukhara		<i>Prunus domestica</i>										

**Format 12: Medicinal Plants (Herbs, Shrubs, Trees etc.)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Source of Plant/Seeds	Local status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other Details Market/Own Use	Community/ Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Tree	Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Local	Temperate	Cultivated	Available	Available	Teeth and gum Disease	Leaves	Unknown	Leaves used for brushing teeth	Self observed
Herb	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Wild/ Local	Lowland valley	Naturally Grown	Available	Available	Cure fever, dysentery sunstroke and give alertness to the body	Leaves	Unknown	Own use	Self observed
Herb	Pudina	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Local	Lowland valley	Naturally Grown/ Cultivated	Available	Available	Antiviral, antibacterial, anti-inflammatory	Leaves	Unknown	Own use	Self observed
Herb	Methi	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	Local	Lowland valley	Cultivated	Available	Available	Balance cholesterol, maintain liver and health	Seeds	Unknown	Own use	Self observed
Herb	Dhania	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Local		Cultivated	Available	Available	Digestion problems	Leaves, Seeds	Unknown	Own use	Self observed
Herb	Pyaz	<i>Allium cepa</i>	Local	Lowland valley	Cultivated	Available	Available	Used for cold and cough	Roots	Unknown	Own use/ Market value	Self observed
Herb	Lahusan	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Local	Lowland valley	Cultivated	Available	Available	Highly nutritious, Combat sickness, reduces blood pressure etc.	Roots	The latex of the plant heal wounds	Own use/ Market value	Self observed

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Source of Plant/Seeds	Local status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other Details Market/Own Use	Community/ Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Shrub	Tulsi	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Local	Lowland valley	Cultivated	Available	Available	Antioxidant, antiaging, treats Kidney stones, Relieves fever	Leaves	Unknown	Own use	Self observed
Shrub	Timbru	<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i>	Wild	Forest	Naturally Grown	Available	Available	Disinfectant and antiseptic	Seeds and branches	Unknown	Own use	Self observed
Shrub/ Tree	Druni	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Wild/ Local	Lowland valley	Naturally Grown	Available	Available	Superfood, antioxidant	Fruit	Medicinal and flavouring agent	Own use	Self observed
Shrub	Saunf	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Local	Lowland valley	Cultivated	Available	Available	Purify blood, improves eyesight	Fruit	Unknown	Own use	Self observed

Note: Uses: Food/ Veterinary Medicine,/ Human Medicine (Sub-divisions like for children, women etc),/ Agricultural Purpose (Bio-pesticide) Other details: Propagation methods, / Harvesting period,/ Cultivated or collected from wild or both,/ Perennial/annual/seasonal











**Format 16: Culture Fisheries**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Fish Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Waterscape (pond/bheri/ta lao)	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial rearing	Other details	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Other details include mode of catching fish, time of availability, breeding time, feeds and etc



### WILD BIODIVERSITY

#### Format 18: Trees, Shrubs, Herbs, Tubers, Grasses, Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habit	Habitat	Local status		Commercial / own use	Part collected	Associated TK	Other details	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Tree	Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Tree	Scattered tree around the village area	Available	Available	Own use	Fruit, bark, Stem	Fruits-Dry fruit, Bark- Used for brushing teeth, Stem-Timber value	Medicinal value	Self Observed
Tree	Aloobukhara	<i>Prunus bokharensis.</i>	Tree	Temperate/ Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Commercial use	Fruit	Edible and rich source of nutrients	Unknown	Self Observed
Tree	Apple	<i>Malus domestica</i>	Tree	Temperate/ Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Commercial use	Fruit	Edible and rich source of nutrients	Medicinal value	Self Observed
Tree	Banj	<i>Quercus leucotrichophora</i>	Tree	Temperate	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves	Fodder	Unknown	Self Observed
Tree	Champ	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	Tree		Available	Available	Own use	Stem	Timber value	Unknown	Self Observed
Tree	Chinar	<i>Platinus orientalis</i>	Tree	Temperate	Available	Available	Own use	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Self Observed

Tree	Chir	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Commercial use	Stem, needles, cones, Resin etc	Stem- Timber value, Needles- construction purposes and fuel, Cones- as fuel, Resin- Varnish and paint		Self Observed
Tree	Dhaman	<i>Grewia optiva</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves, bark	Leaves- Fodder, Bark- Used for making Ropes	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Tree	Draink	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Tree	Forest	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves and Seed	Antioxidant, antianalgesic, antidiabetic	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Tree	Fagada	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	Tree	Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Own use	Fruit	Fruits are edible and rich source of nutrients.	Traditional Medicines	Self Observed
Tree	Gargal	<i>Citrus pseudolimon</i>	Tree	Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Commercial use	Fruit	Fruit used for pickle and flavouring agent	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Tree	Kainth	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves, fruits	Leaves are used for staining purposes and fruits are edible	Traditional Medicines	Self Observed
Tree	Kau	<i>Olea cuspidata</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Own use	Stem, branches	Stem and branches are used for making handles of agricultural tools.	Unknown	Self Observed

Tree	Kakarsinghi	<i>Pistacia integerrima</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Medicinal	Fruit	Cure cronic Bronchitis	Market value	Self observed
Tree	Kharak	<i>Celtis australis</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Own use	Stem, Leaves	Stem- Timber Value, Leaves-Fodder	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Tree	Babul	<i>Vachellia nilotica</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical/ Temperate	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves, Bark and seeds	Leaves and bark are used in arresting secretion or bleeding, It is also used for sexual disorders	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Tree	Nashpati	<i>Pyrus spp.</i>	Tree	Temperate/ Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Commercial use	Fruit	Edible and rich source of nutrients	Unknown	Self Observed
Tree	Retha	<i>Sapindus mukorossi</i>	Tree	Sub-tropical/ Mostly found in villages	Available	Available	Commercial use	Fruit	Medicinal Value	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Tree	Sadi	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Tree	Temperate/ Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Commercial use	Fruit	Edible and rich source of nutrients	Traditional Use	Self Observed
Shrub/ Tree	Druni	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Wild	Forest/Scattered tree found in village area	Available	Available	Commercial/Own use	Fruit	Superfood, antioxidant	Medicinal value	Self Observed
Shrub	Timbru	<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i>	Shrub	Sub-tropical/ Temperate	Available	Available	Own use	Fruit, Leaves, Stem, root etc	Medicinal value	Flavouring Agent	Self Observed



Shrub	Garna	<i>Carissa spinarum</i>	Shrub	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Own use	Fruit	Edible	Rich source of Nutrients	Self Observed
Herb	Bang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Herbs	Sub Tropical	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves	Medicinal Value	Unknown	Self Observed
Herb	Pudina	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Herbs	Sub-tropical/ Temperate	Available	Available	Own use	Leaves	Medicinal Value	Unknown	Self Observed
Herb	Barrain	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Own use	Used for gastro intestinal problem	Medicinal	Unknown	Self Observed
Grass	Baru Grass	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Own use	Whole Part	Fodder	Unknown	Self Observed
Grass	Khabal Khaa	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Own use	Whole Part	Fodder	Unknown	Self Observed
Grass	Lamb Khaa	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Own use	Whole Part	Fodder	Unknown	Self Observed



**Format 20: Aquatic Biodiversity**

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Habitat	Local Status		Uses	Associated TK	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present				
Mendak	<i>Rana tigrina</i>	Wild	Greenish or greyesh, pointed snout , long muscular hind limbs	Moist Areas	More	More	No Direct Use	Unknown	Unknown	Self Observed
Jook	<i>Hirudinea spp.</i>	Wild	Segmented parasite	Moist Areas	More	More	Medicinal Use	Used for Therapy	Unknown	Self Observed
Sarkeed	<i>Brachyura spp.</i>	Wild	Crustacean, thick exoskelton	Shores of Rivers/Pond	More	More	No Direct Use	Unknown	Unknown	Self Observed
Snake	<i>Naja naja</i>	Wild	Small, Medium Size	Ponds, Rivers and Land	More	More	No Direct Use	Unknown	Unknown	Self Observed
Bichu	<i>Scorpiones spp.</i>	Wild								

Other details may include mode of catching fish, time of availability, breeding time, etc

**Format 21: Wild Aquatic Plant Species of Importance**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Local Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Variety</b>	<b>Importance</b>	<b>Trends</b>
1	Swal	<i>Chlorophyta</i>	Wild	Organic manure	

**Format 22: Wild Plants of Medicinal Importance**

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Associated TK	Uses (usage)	Part used	Other details market/ own use	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Shrub/Tree	Druni	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Medicinal and Flavouring Agent	Superfood, antioxidant	Fruit	Market/Own use	Self observed
Shrub	Timbru	<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Medicinal	Disinfectant and antiseptic	Seeds and branches	Own use	Self observed
Herb	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Wild	Forest	Available	Available	Medicinal	Cure fever, dysentery sunstroke and give alertness to the body	Leaves	Own use	Self observed
	Khode										

Note: Uses: Food/Veterinary Medicine/Human Medicine (Sub-divisions like for children, women etc)/Agricultural Purpose (Bio-pesticide)

Other details: Harvesting period /Perennial/annual/seasonal

**Format 23: Wild Relatives of Crops**

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Associated Crop	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part Used	Associated TK	Other details	Community / Knowledge holder
				Past	Present					
Jangli Pudina	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Pudina	Moist area	Available	Available	Flavouring Agent	Leaves	Traditional	Unknown	Self Observed
Ammi	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	-	Forest / Agriculture Lands	Available	Available	Flavouring Agent	Leaves	Traditional	Unknown	Self Observed

Note: Other details may include 'function as a substitute plant' in the absence of a particular plant

**Format 24: Ornamental Plants**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Commercial / Non-commercial Uses	Associated TK	Any other Detail	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Not-Available	Not-Available	Not-Available	Not-Available	Not-Available	Not-Available	Not-Available	Not-Available
Gulab	<i>Rosa indica</i>						
Marigold	<i>Tagetes spp.</i>						

**Format 25: Fumigate / Chewing Plants**

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details (mode of use)	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Tree	Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Local	Temperate	Available	Available	Teeth and gum Disease	Leaves	-	Leaves used for brushing teeth	Self observed
Shrub	Timbru	<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i>	Wild	Sub-Tropical/ Temperate	Available	Available	Disinfectant and antiseptic	Branches, Fruit	-	Branches used for brushing teeth and fruit for medicinal purpose	Self observed
Shrub	Tulsi	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Local	Moist Soil/Temperate	Available	Available	Antioxidant, antiaging, treats Kidney stones, Relieves fever	Leaves	-	Leaves used in traditional medicines	Self observed
Shrub	Saunf	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Local	Humid/Temperate	Available	Available	Purify blood, improves eyesight	Fruit		Traditional use	Self observed
Herb	Pudina	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Local		Available	Available	Antiviral, antibacterial, anti-inflammatory	Leaves	-	Traditional use	Self observed
Herb	Methi	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	Local	Sub-Tropical	Available	Available	Balance cholesterol, maintain liver and health	Seeds	-	Traditional use	Self observed
Herb	Dhania	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Local	Sub-Tropical	Available	Available	Digestion problems	Leaves, Seeds	-	Traditional use	Self observed
Herb	Bang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Wild	Sub-Tropical	Available	Available	Cure fever, dysentery sunstroke and give alertness to the body	Leaves	-	-	Self observed





**Format 26: Timber Plants**

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local Status		Other Uses, if any	Associated TK	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
			Past	Present				
Chir	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Resin/Firewood/Wastewood	Wild	Wastewood used for plywood	Self Observed
Draink	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Sub-tropical	Available	Available	Furniture	Wild	Wood used for Furniture	Self Observed
Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Sub-Tropical/Temperate	Available	Available	Furniture	Local/Wild	Wood used for Furniture	Self Observed
Champ	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	Moist area	Available	Available	Firewood	Wild	Wood used for Furniture	Self Observed
Safeda	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>							





**Format 28: Wild Animals (Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibia, Insects, others)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Description	Season when seen	Local Status		Uses (if any)	Associated TK	Mode of Hunting, collecting any)	(if Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present					
Mammals	Bandhar	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Arboreal/ Lives near habitation	Mostly found near the communities and forest rich in wild fruits	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Golden jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Terrestrial/ Forest	Less prominent forehead, shorter legs and often hunts alone	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Fox	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>	Terrestrial/ Forest	Medium size foxes with large bushy tail	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Newla	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Terrestrial, tropical and temperate	Long bodies, short legs and highly developed anal scent glands. Their coats are thick and coarse is texture	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Jangli Billi	<i>Felis chaus</i>	Terrestrial/ Forest		All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals

Mammals	Chitra	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	Terrestrial /Forest	Pale yellowish to dark golden with dark spots, Fur is generally soft	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Reesh / Black bear	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>	Temperate/ Terrestrial	Usually black in colour having a pale muzzle which contrasts with their darker fur and may sometimes have a white chest spot	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Khadkanu / Indian hare	<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>	Terrestrial/ tropical	Black naped hares due to the patch of black fur that runs along the nape of the neck.. Back and face are brown with bla ck ahirs scattered throughout	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Mammals	Sae	<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Grassland, forest, scrub forest and mountain	Its hair is highly modified to form multiple layers of spines. Each quill is black or brown in color. Spines vary in length with the neck and shoulder	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals

Mammals	Chua	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	Temperate, Terrestrial and tropical	Medium sized rat with relatively large ears and a tail that is nearly always longer than the body	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Reptiles	Snake	<i>Naja naja</i>	Temperate, Terrestrial and tropical	Small to medium size	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Reptiles	Dhaleda	<i>Calotes spp.</i>	Temperate/ Sub tropical	Having uniform sized dorsal scales and lacking a fold of skin ectended between the cheek and shoulder and having stronger limbs	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Reptiles	Kerli	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Human habitation	Small size lizard mostly found in houses	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Birds	Kaa	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Temperate/ Terrestrial	Completely black with glossy and slightly iridescent look	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Birds	Gidh	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	Temperate/ Terrestrial	Medium sized, bilateral symmetry, homoiothermic	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals

Birds	Kabutar	<i>Columba livia</i>	Forest	Dark bluish grey head, neck and chest, bilateral symmetry	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Birds	Koyal	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	Forest	Male is glossy bluish-black with a pale greenish grey bill and having grey legs and feet while female is brownish on the crown and has rufous streaks on the head	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Birds	Jangli Kukad	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Forest	Gold, red, brown, dark maroon, orange with a bit of mettalic green and grey. White and olive feathers	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Birds	Gatari	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Terrestrial, tropical and temperate	Yellow bills, legs and eye skin. Brown with a white head	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Birds	Chidi	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Temperate/ Terrestrial	House sparrow is a stout, stocky sparrow with shorter legs and brown backed with black streaks	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals



Birds	Toota	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Terrestrial/ Freshwater	Medium sized bird have a green body with reddish beak. Tail is more than half of the biody length	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Amphibia	Mendak	<i>Rana tigrina</i>	Wild	Solitary, nocturnal, snout pointed, tympanum distinct, skin with longitudinal foldes	Monsoon	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Amphibia	Jook	<i>Hirudinea spp.</i>	Wild	Parasitic or predatory, cylindrical with a fluid filled space	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Amphibia	Trout fish	<i>Salmo troutta</i>	Wild	Two pectoral fins, two pelvic fins, an anal fin, an adipose fin and a caudal fin	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Insects	Trida	<i>Orthoptera caelifera</i>	Wild	Includes grasshopper and grasshopper like insects	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Worm	Ladeon	<i>Helix pomatia</i>	Temperate/ Terrestrial	Brown shell with three to five light brown bands, four to five whorls, and are round or conical	Monsoon	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals

Worm	Salkoa	<i>Lumbricus terrestris</i>	Wild	Large reddish worm having unusual habit of copulating on the surface at night.	Mostly seen in monsoon season	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals
Worm	Pabukutta	<i>Pyrrharctia isabella</i>	Wild	Covered with brown hair in their mid regions and black hair in their anterior and posterior areas.	All seasons	Available	Available	Uinknown	Unknown	Non applicable	-	Locals

Format 29: Flora			URBAN BIODIVERSITY			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sr. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Plants	Habitat	Flowering Season	Remarks (Rare / Common etc.)
1	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable

**Note:** Separate format should be used for road side plantation / Parks and Gardens / Housing estate / Commercial buildings/ other institutional areas, Private club premises and also for Aquatic (water) habitat and Terrestrial (land) habitat

**Format 30: Fauna**

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sr. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Animals (Mammals / Birds / Fish / Insect etc.)	Habitat	Remarks (Rare / Common etc.)
Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable	Not-Applicable

**Note:** Separate format should be used for road side plantation - habitat / Parks and Gardens / Housing estate / Commercial buildings/ other institutional areas, Private club premises and also for Aquatic (water) habitat and Terrestrial (land) habitat

**Format 31: Any other information of local importance**

1	2	3
Sr. No.	Information of local importance	Remarks

*End of Part II*